

Questões relevantes sobre a espionagem americana

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2001:

3.000.000.000.000

2011:

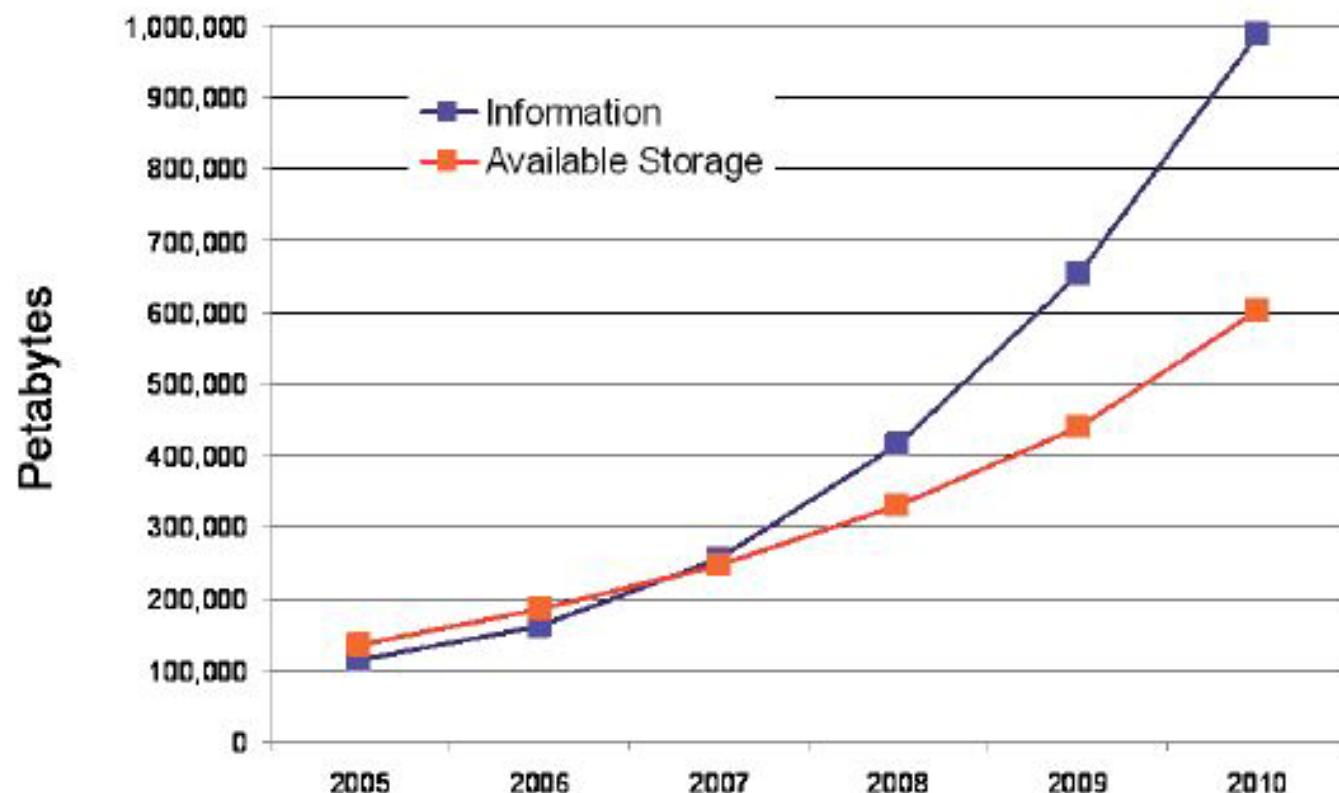
10 anos depois, foram

1.800.000.000.000.000.000

[zetta] [exa] [peta] [tera] [giga] [mega] [kilo]

Há como armazenar tanta informação?

Information Versus Available Storage



Source: IDC, 2007

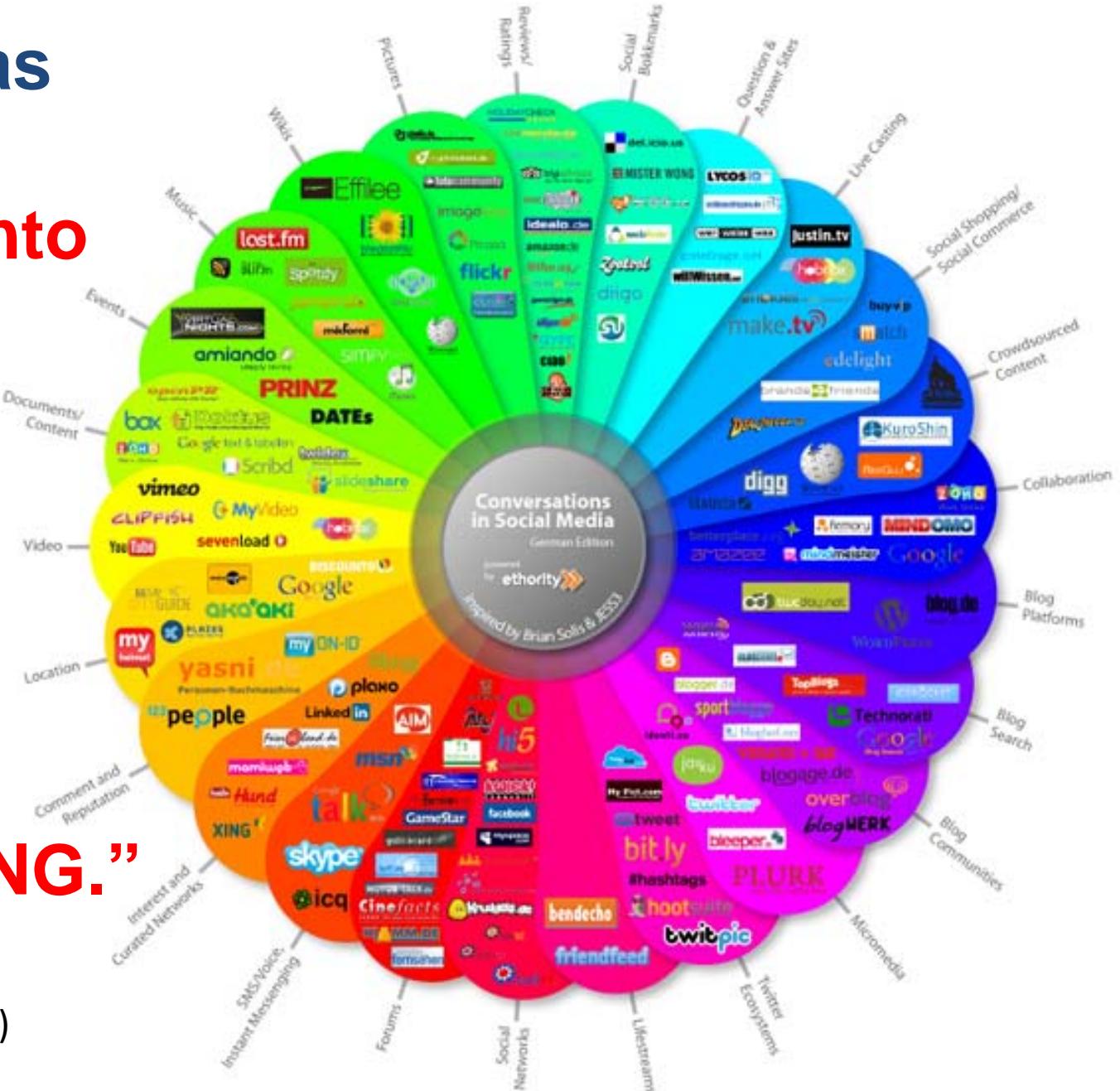
**Quais os
impactos disso?**

Mudanças nas formas de relacionamento

...

“Computing
Means
CONNECTING.”

Wade Roush (2006)





IN 60 SECONDS..

1
NEW
DEFINITION
IS ADDED ON
URBAN

1,600+
READS ON
Scribd.

13,000+ HOURS
MUSIC
STREAMING ON
PANDORA

12,000+
NEW ADS
POSTED ON
craigslist

370,000+ MINUTES
VOICE CALLS ON
skype

98,000+
TWEETS



320+
NEW
twitter
ACCOUNTS



100+
NEW
Linkedin
ACCOUNTS

1
NEW
ARTICLE IS
PUBLISHED

Y!
THE
WORLD'S
LARGEST
COMMUNITY
CREATED CONTENT!!

100+
Answers.com
40+
YAHOO! ANSWERS



600+
NEW
VIDEOS

QUESTIONS
ASKED ON THE
INTERNET...

25+ HOURS
TOTAL
DURATION

70+
DOMAINS
REGISTERED

60+
NEW
BLOGS

168 MILLION
EMAILS
ARE SENT

694,445
SEARCH
QUERIES

1,700+
Firefox
DOWNLOADS

50+
WORDPRESS
DOWNLOADS



695,000+
facebook
STATUS UPDATES



125+
PLUGIN
DOWNLOADS

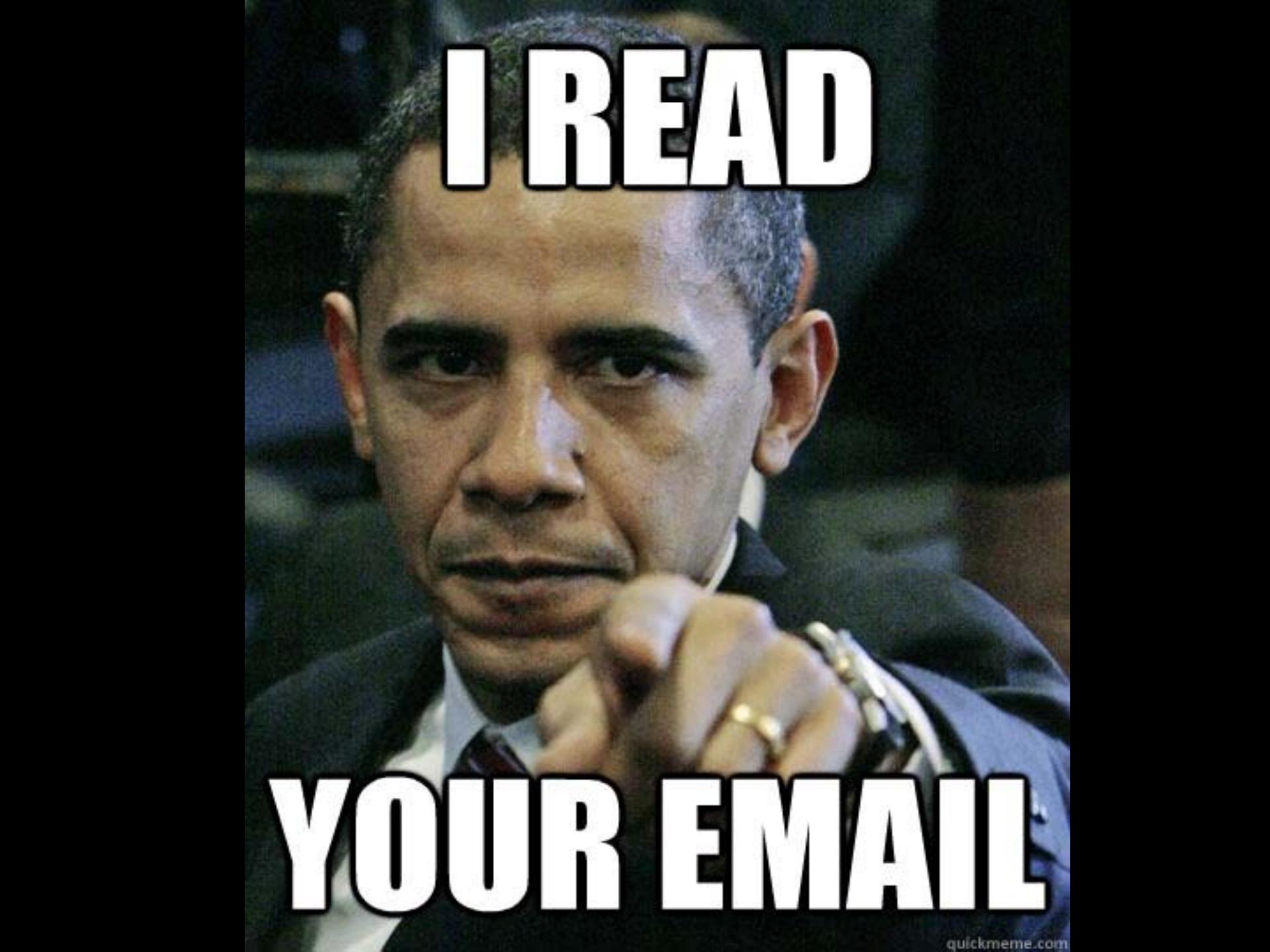
79,364
WALL
POSTS

510,040
COMMENTS



Google Search



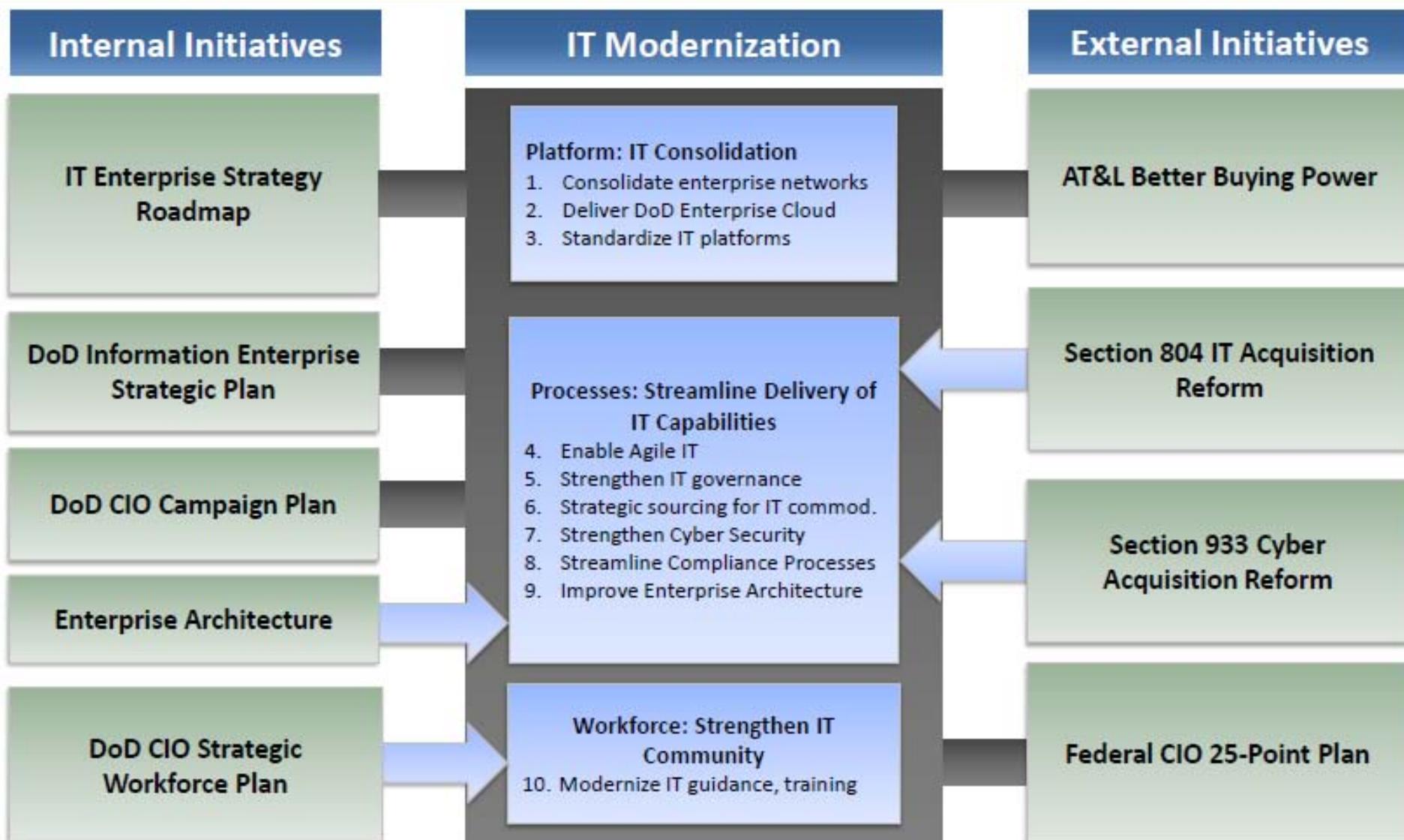
A close-up portrait of President Barack Obama. He is looking directly at the camera with a serious, contemplative expression. His right hand is resting against his chin, with his fingers partially hidden in his suit jacket's pocket. He is wearing a dark suit, a white shirt, and a patterned tie. The background is dark and out of focus.

I READ

YOUR EMAIL



Alignment with Other Initiatives





DOD IT MODERNIZATION

BENEFITS OF SUCCESSFUL IT MODERNIZATION

- Increase Mission Effectiveness
- Strengthen Cyber Security
- Improve Outcomes of IT Acquisition
- Faster Capability Deliveries
- Improve Interoperability
- Save Billions Through Cost Efficiencies

CONSOLIDATE INFRASTRUCTURE

1. Consolidate Enterprise Networks  <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Consolidate data centers and network operations• Optimize to a joint enterprise architecture with secure access	2. Deliver DoD Enterprise Cloud  <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Develop and execute a strategy and standards for a secure DoD cloud environment.• Leverage commercial clouds that meet cyber security requirements	3. Standardize IT Platforms  <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Minimize program-unique platforms• Drive DoD use of standard platforms• Design platforms that ensure a secure cyber environment
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STREAMLINE PROCESSES

4. Enable Agile IT  <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Lead the development of an Agile IT development methodology• Provide Guidance to DoD On Agile IT Best Practices	5. Strengthen IT Governance  <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Restructure IT governance boards for enterprise view• Improve DoD IT decisions, strategies, investments• Streamline compliance processes	6. Leverage Strategic Sourcing for IT Commodities  <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Implement an enterprise approach for the procurement of common IT H/W & S/W• Establish a DoD Commodity Council
7. Strengthen Cybersecurity  <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Develop enterprise cyber situational awareness including authentication• Leverage automated tools and continual assessments• Streamline certification and reinforce reciprocity	8. Strengthen IT Investments  <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Obtain transparency of IT investments• Align IT Investments to DoD strategies• Review performance of major investments	9. Improve Enterprise Architecture Effectiveness  <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Transition document based process to decision support model• Develop EA Implementation Plan and Instruction

STRENGTHEN WORKFORCE

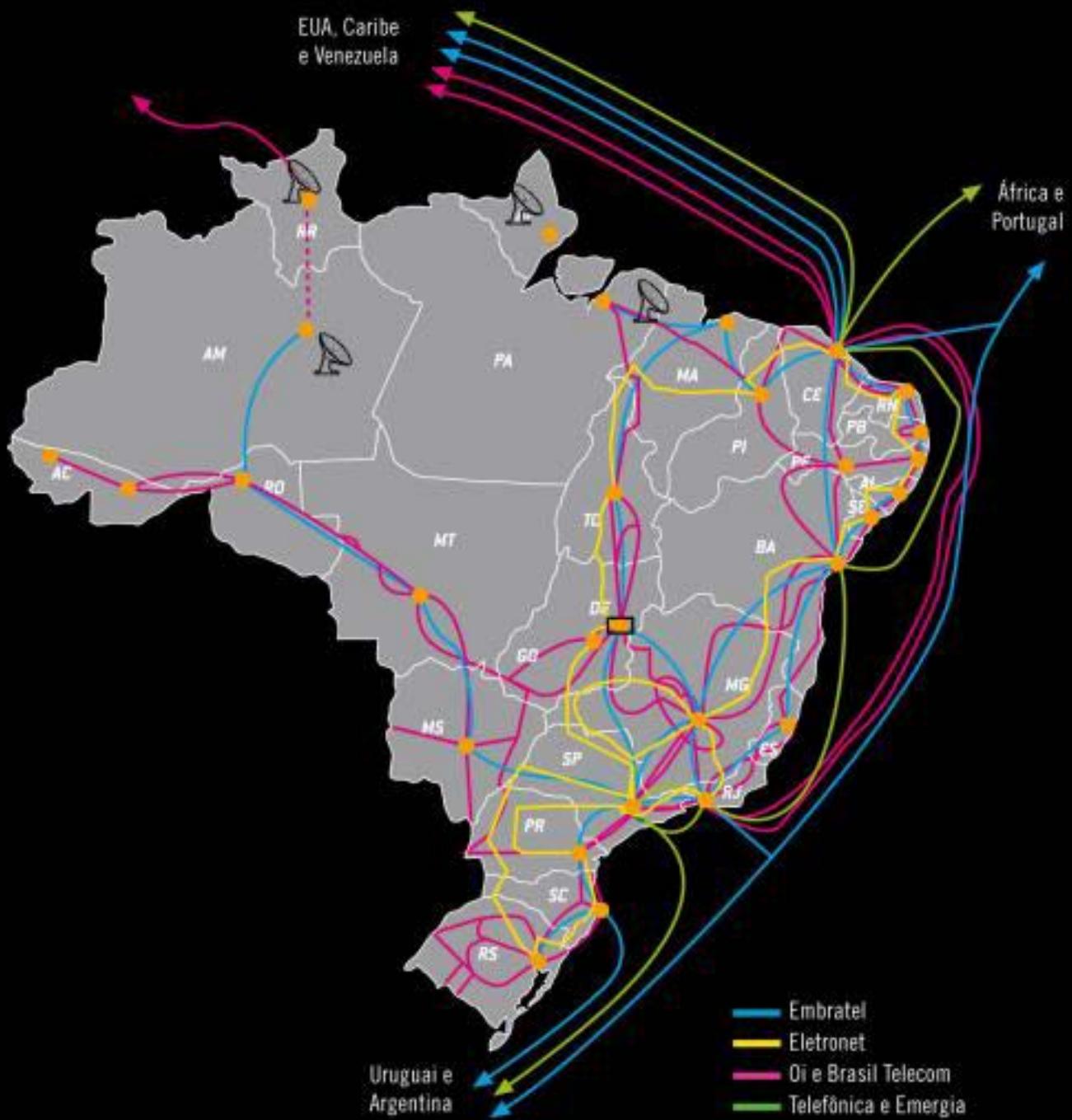
10. Modernize IT Guidance and Training  <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Provide guidance to DoD on adoption of Agile IT best practices• Leverage ongoing workforce initiatives• Develop a robust IT acquisition community
--

4 Lições

Glo

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The Source for International Research

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- Oi e Brasil Telecom
- Telefônica e Emergia

O MERCADO DAS VULNERABILIDADES

ADOLE SCANNER	\$5,000-\$30,000
MAC OSX	\$20,000-\$50,000
ANDROID	\$30,000-\$60,000
FLASH OR JAVA BROWSER PLUG-INS	\$40,000-\$100,000
MICROSOFT WORD	\$50,000-\$100,000
WINDOWS	\$60,000-\$120,000
FIREFOX OR SAFARI	\$60,000-\$150,000
CHROME OR INTERNET EXPLORER	\$80,000-\$200,000

IOS

Who's paying these prices, says the Grugq, who hired the American and European ethical concerns, but also Russian mafia guarantees money," he says, explaining that he has no contacts in the Russian

Even more importantly, the new market for security vulnerabilities results in a variety of government agencies around the world that have a strong interest in those vulnerabilities remaining unpatched. These range from law-enforcement agencies ([like the FBI](#) and the [German police](#) who are trying to build targeted Internet surveillance tools, to intelligence agencies like the NSA who are trying to build mass Internet surveillance tools, to military organizations who are trying to build [cyber-weapons](#).

government. "[Russia](#) is flooded with criminals. They monetize exploits in the most brutal and mediocre way possible, and they cheat each other heavily."

As for [China](#), he says that the country has too many hackers who sell only to the Chinese government, pushing down prices. "The market is very depressed," he says. Other regions like the Middle East and the rest of Asia can't match Western prices either.

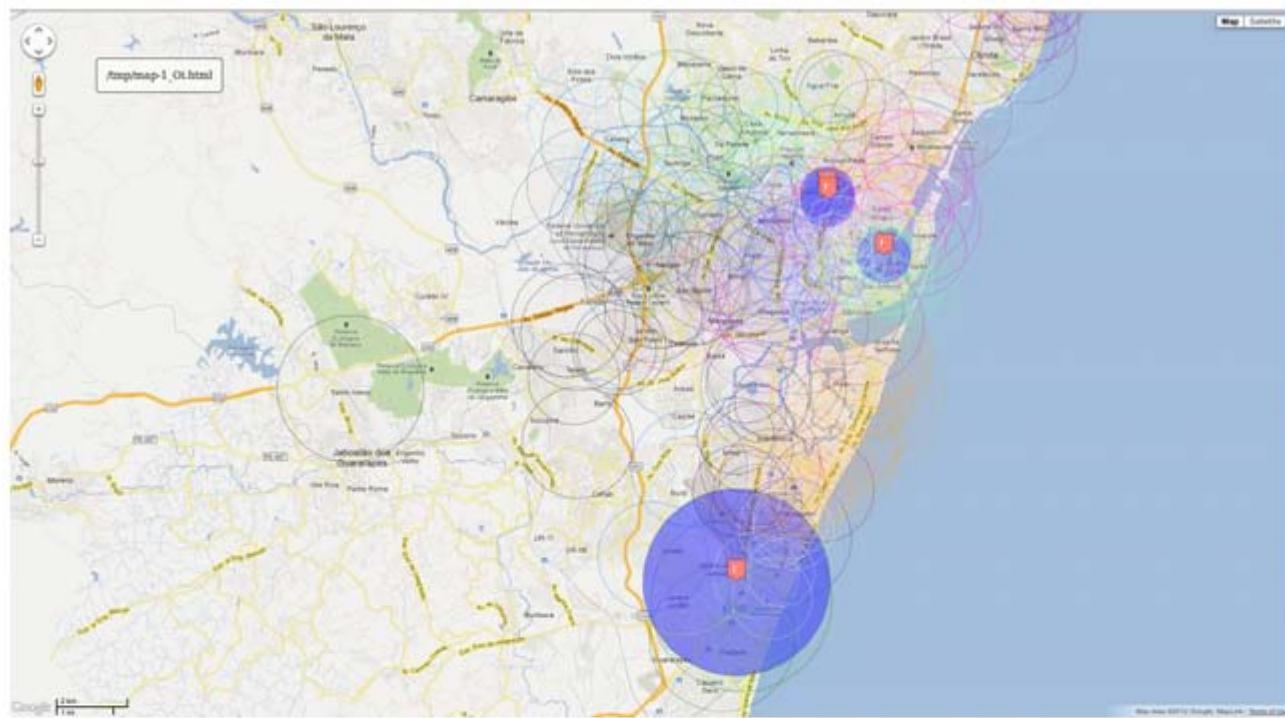
Os mais sofisticados estão no setor energético



Mobilidade

Depending on your HLR provider, the information will be different than illustrated in the example bellow.

```
5 -7  
[success] => 1  
[status] => HLR_STATUS_OK  
[number] => +5 [REDACTED]  
[imsi] => 72402  
[mcc] => 724  
[mnc] => 02  
[msin] =>  
[servingmsc] =>  
[servinghlr] =>  
[originalnetworkname] => Oi - TN  
[originalnetworkprefix] => 8187  
[originalcountryname] => Brazil  
[originalcountrycode] => BR  
[originalcountryprefix] => +55  
[roamingcountryname] =>  
[roamingcountrycode] =>  
[roamingcountryprefix] =>  
[roamingnetworkname] =>  
[portednetworkname] => TIM Brasil  
[isported] => 1  
[isincorrect] => 1  
[isroaming] =>  
[charge] => 0.010
```



Operator	Number of tested cells	Smallest		Biggest		Mean coverage radius
		Coverage radius	CID	Coverage radius	CID	
Vivo	369	772m	22381	3476m	21502	1469.37669377m
Oi	290	774m	30712	2652m	33271	1350.62068966m
TIM	241	779m	811	2398m	212	1223.94537815m
Claro BR	208	771m	10436	4258m	40175	1188.98557692m
Summary	1108	771m	10436	4258m	40175	1338.8032491m

"Temos uma grande embaixada em Brasília e um consulado no Rio de Janeiro. A NSA opera nesses prédios. Antenas nas embaixadas podem interceptar sinais de micro-ondas e telefones celulares", diz James Bramford.



The CIA and other government agencies

For a brief moment several years ago, Backblaze sold Storage Pods. (We haven't since and don't now.) At the time, two government agencies bought Storage Pods from us with exactly this goal in mind: they wanted a few units to test, if they worked, they would build a team internally to manufacture their own Storage Pods based on the open source hardware specifications.

Neither of those agencies was going to use that storage for surveillance.

On September 8, 2011, however, we received an email titled, "Visit with the CIA". It stated:

You also might be aware that the CIA has a new five year funded initiative to centralize data services into a large private cloud. I have information on that if you are interested. The project is in discovery mode at the Office of the CTO in becoming aware of all the potential pods?

might be deployed. I am organizing a technology team concentrating on infrastructure and security.

So, why do we think the NSA may be using Backblaze Storage Pods?

With the goal of storing an outrageous amount of data, there would be several design goals:

A few days later they sent us a presentation:

1. Density – being able to fit as much of that data in as small a space as possible is critical in order to not require building state-sized data centers.
2. Cost – while the NSA is the largest spy-agency spender in the world, when measuring storage costs in billions and trillions, cost does become a significant driver of possibility.



Big Data Big Opportunities

On November 1, 2009, TechCrunch reported (based on a book review of *The Secret Sentry: The Untold History of the National Security Agency*) that the NSA intends to build a new \$2 billion Utah-based datacenter to store a yottabyte of surveillance data by the end of 2015.

Por
Onde
Começar

LEGISLAÇÃO E REGULAÇÃO



Número da Norma Complementar	Revisão	Emissão	Folha
14/IN01/DSIC/GSIPR	00	30/JAN/12	1/7

PRESIDÊNCIA DA REPÚBLICA
Gabinete de Segurança Institucional
Departamento de Segurança da Informação
e Comunicações

ORIGEM

Departamento de Segurança da Informação e

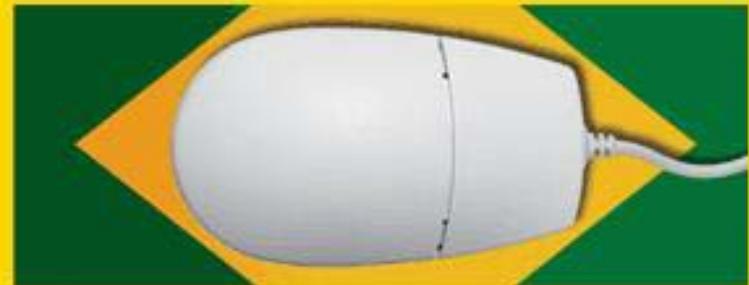
REFERÊNCIA LEGAL, NORMATIVA E BIBLIOGRAFIA

Decreto nº 3.505, de 13 de junho de 2000.

ABNT NBR ISO/IEC 27002:2005 - Código de Boas Práticas para Sistemas de Gestão da Segurança da Informação

Instrução Normativa GSI Nº 1, de 13 de junho de 2000.

DIRETRIZES RELACIONADAS À SEGURANÇA DA INFORMAÇÃO EM COMPUTADORES DA PRESIDÊNCIA DA REPÚBLICA



Marco Civil da Internet
seus direitos e deveres em discussão

Social
Multimedia
Computing

Social Networks

Computational
Social Science
Theory

Sociology

Multi-agent
System

Social Machines Computing

**Business
Model**

**Fault
Tolerance**

Cultural Issues

**Billing &
Monitoring**

Orchestration

Requirements
Traceability

Variability

Architectural
Design

Architectural
Evaluation

Services
Sharing

Services
Product Lines

Dynamic
Architectures

Services
Disposal

Quality Assurance
Monitoring
Metrics

Cloud Computing

Software as a Service

Platform as a Service

Infrastructure as a Service

Self-
Deployable
SM Platform

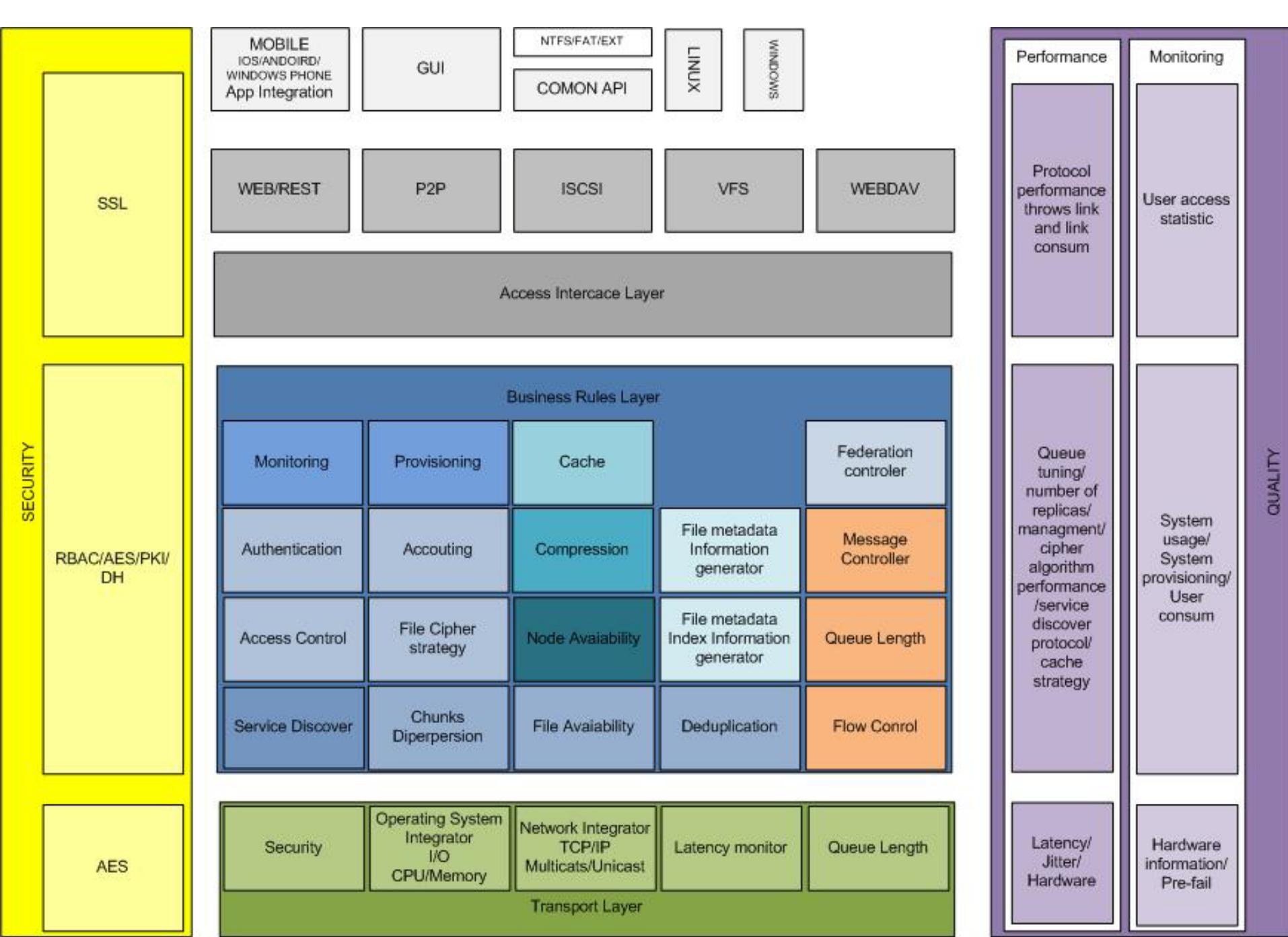
Data Cloud Platform

Self-Deployable
SM Factory

Business SM
Creation

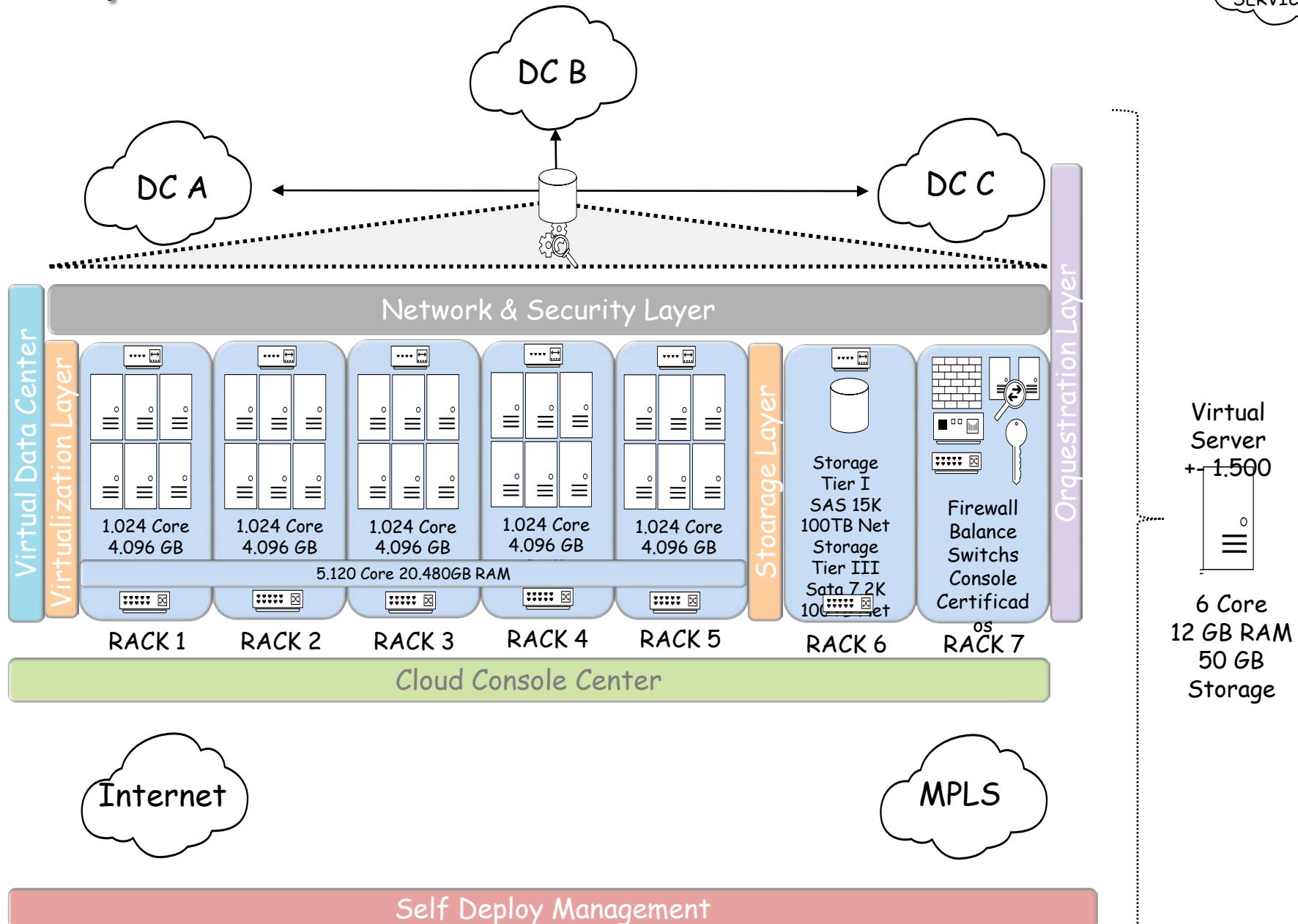
SM Repository

Frameworks



Arquitetura da Plataforma

CLOUD SERVICE



Alguns pontos para reflexão

- Softwares de monitoramento do e perfil do uso da internet existem é são utilizados por empresas;
 - Ex.: Phorm
- Temos uma chance muito boa de utilizarmos os investimentos para a Copa e Olimpíadas;
 - Câmeras de monitoramento, sistemas de proteção e etc.
- Temos que classificar as nossas informações e salva-las sobre nosso domínio de forma segura;
- A normatização esta com o GSI, A defesa com o Exército, mas a Segurança da Informação ainda precisa definir quem deve cuidar;
- Definição sobre o uso de criptografia e utilização de algoritimos de estado;
- Apenas temos um problema de privacidade ou também de propriedade?

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